

# Achieve diversity in your student mix through ELICOS

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# Global Performance Trends

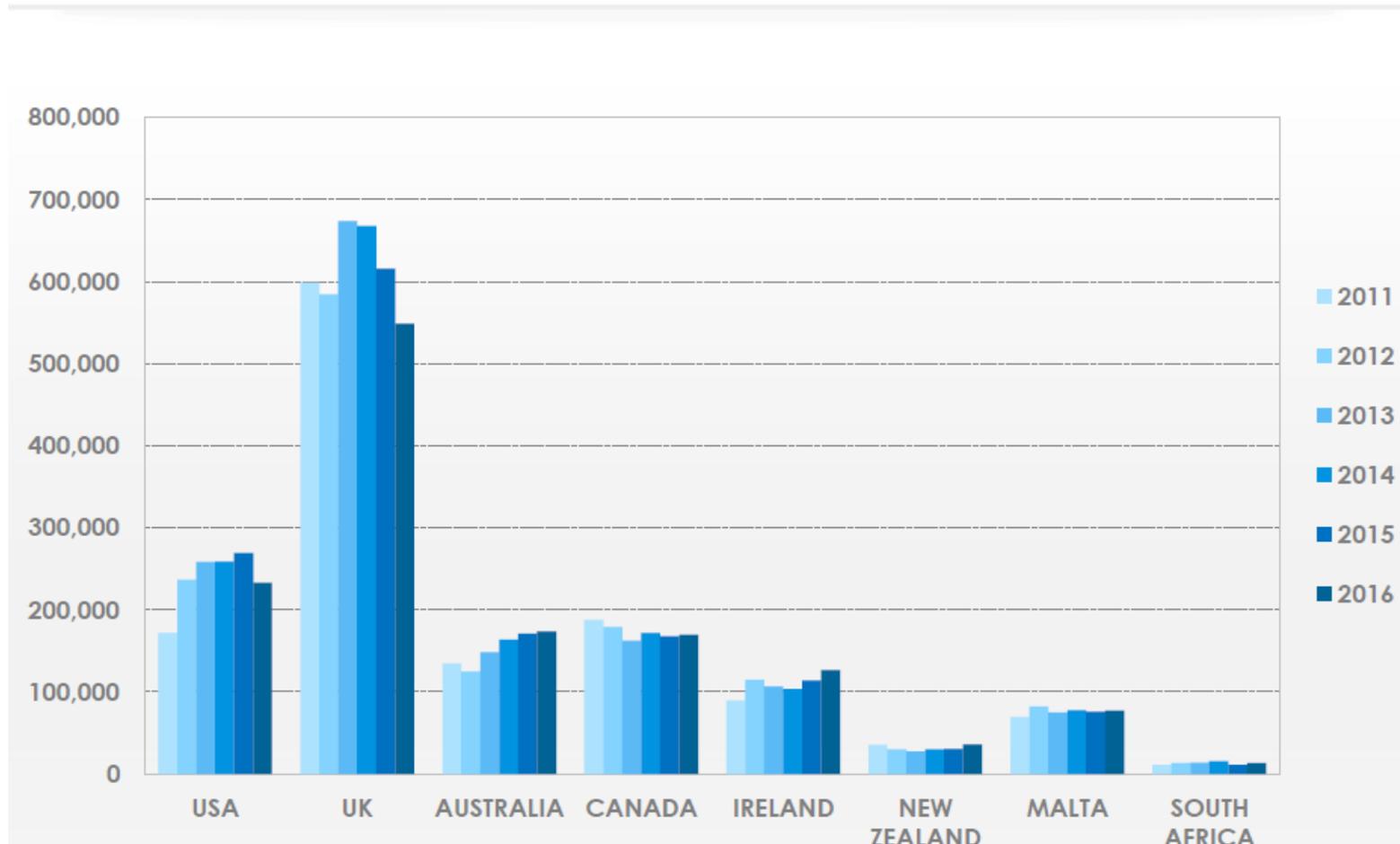


# Global ELT Market: the new normal?



# Global ELT Landscape

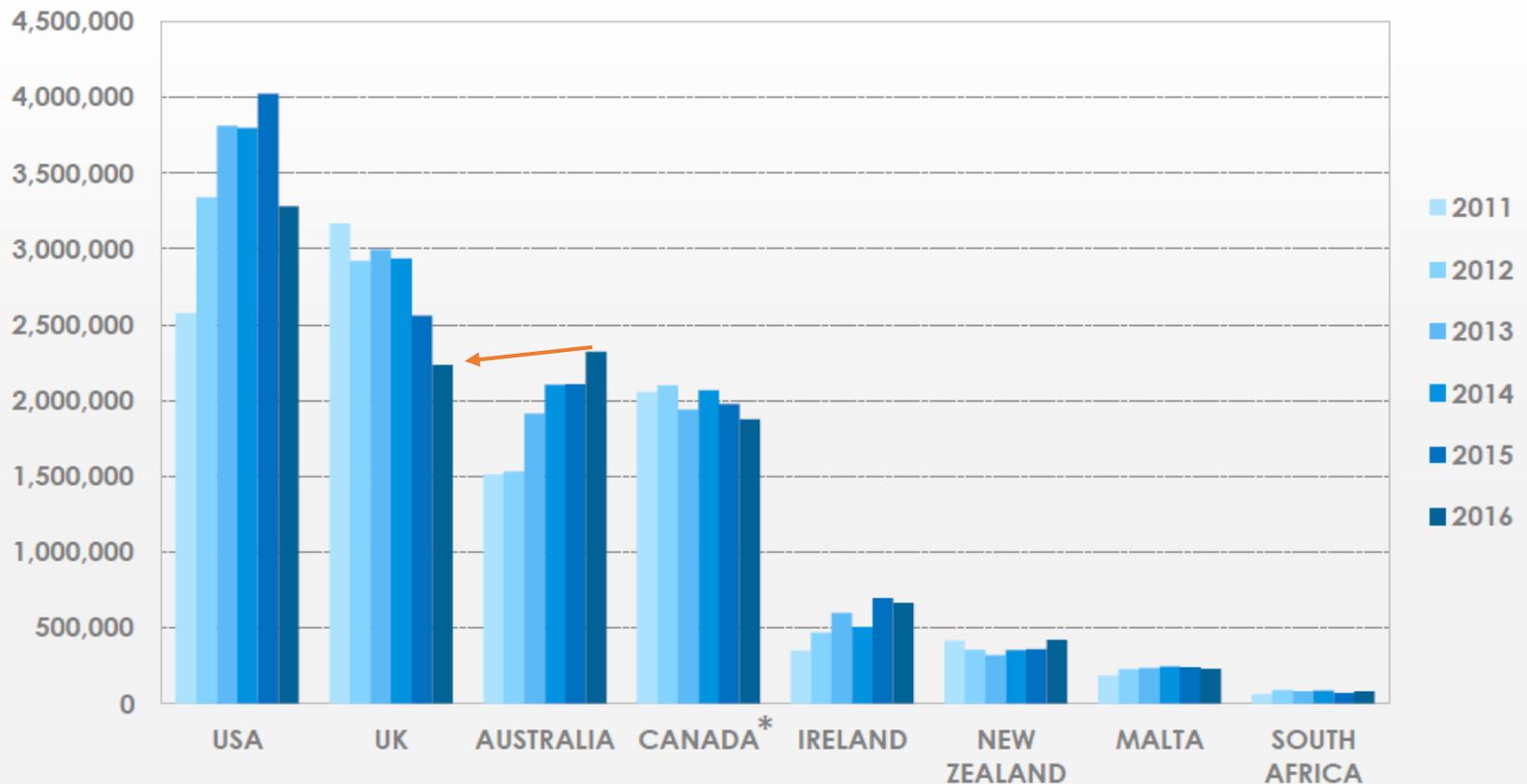
## GLOBAL ELT | TOP DESTINATIONS (STUDENT NUMBERS)



Source: StudentMarketing, 2017

Note: Figures represent extrapolations based on multiple sources. They cover all centres in the destinations and represent the best possible calculation, rather than a headcount.

## GLOBAL ELT | TOP DESTINATIONS (STUDENT WEEKS)



Source: StudentMarketing, 2017

Note: Figures represent extrapolations based on multiple sources. They cover all centres in the destinations and represent the best possible calculation, rather than a headcount.

\*Figure is an estimate

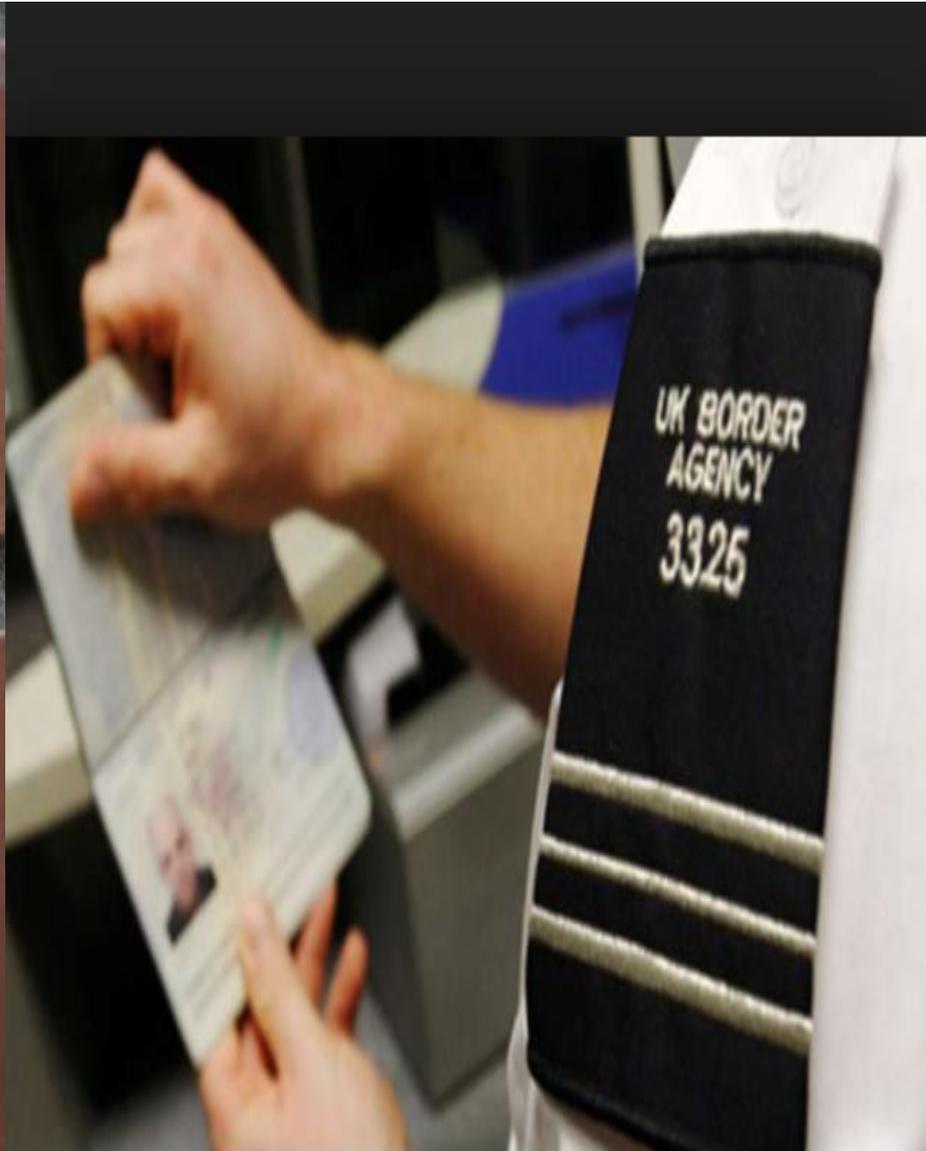
# Global Events



# UK: Head in the sand?



# UK: The good and the bad



# USA: a smaller slice of the market



# Canada: cool and aloof?



# Ireland: luck of the Irish?



# New Zealand: taking flight?



# Australia

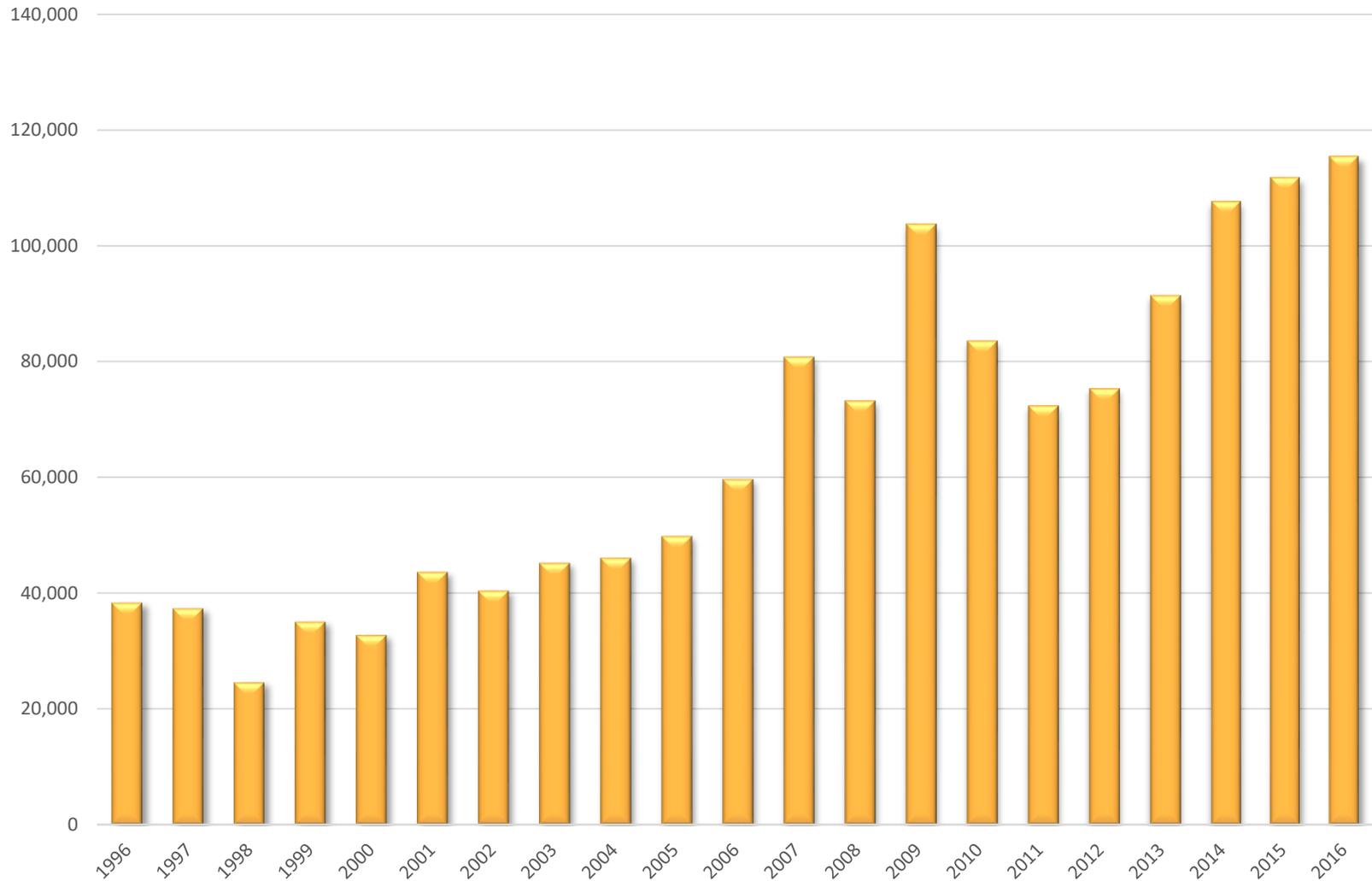


# Australia: weathering the storm



# Australian ELICOS Sector: Student visa

## Student visa holders: ELICOS



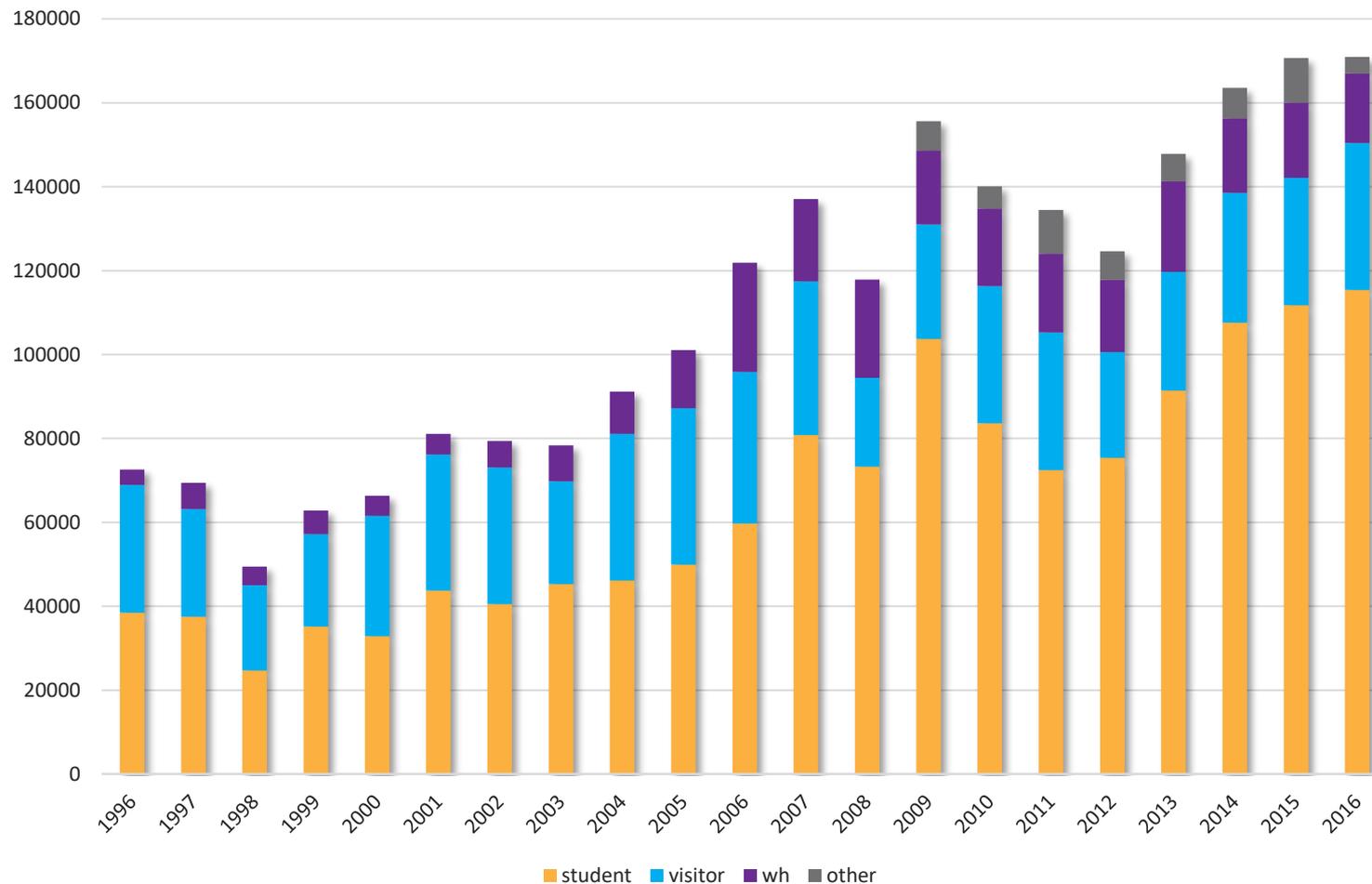
# What is the complete picture?



- Department of Education and Training funded sector wide survey.
- 21<sup>st</sup> year of publication.
- Record participation.
- New market segmentations.

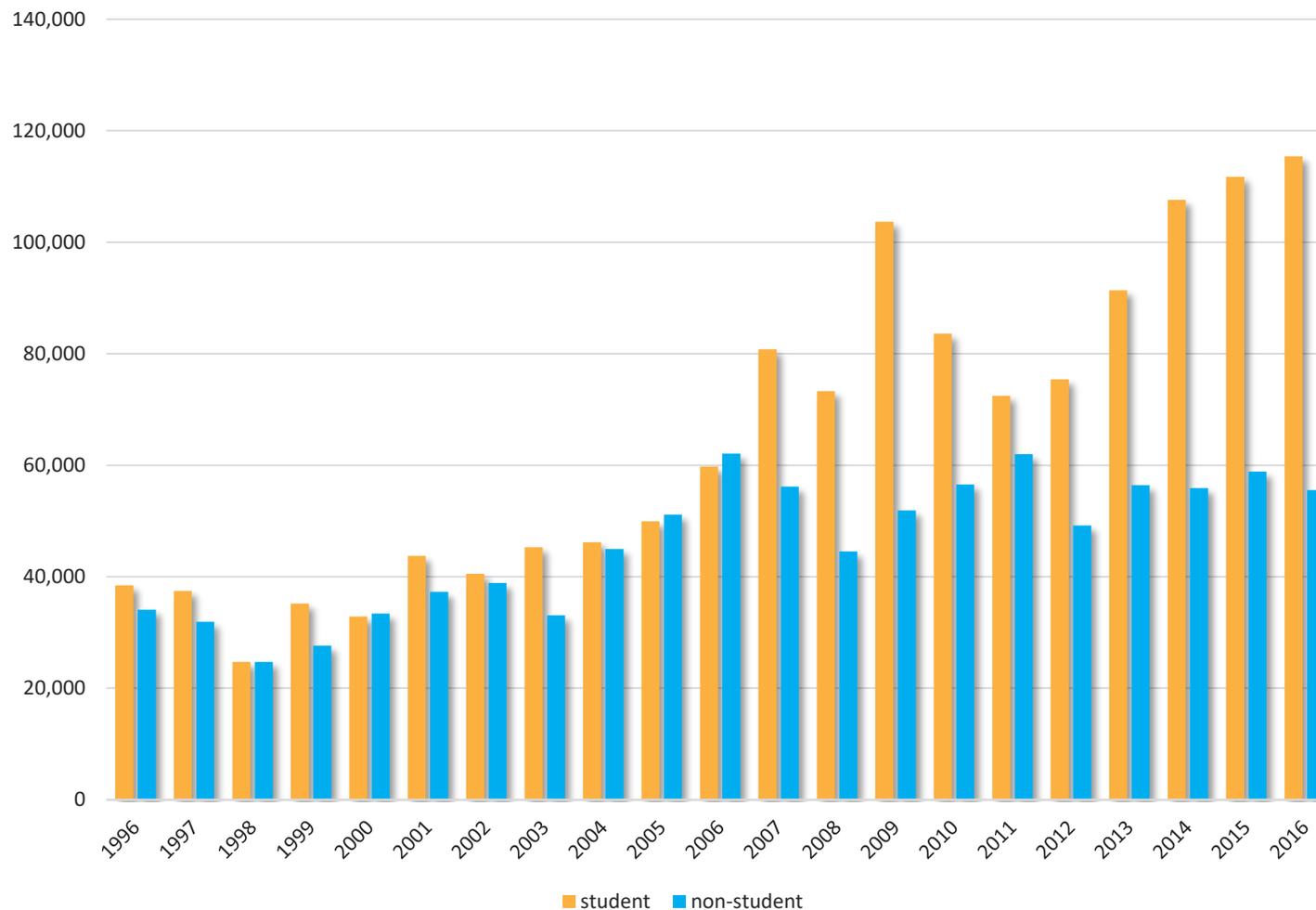
# How has ELICOS performed? (All visa types)

## All ELICOS students 1996 to 2016



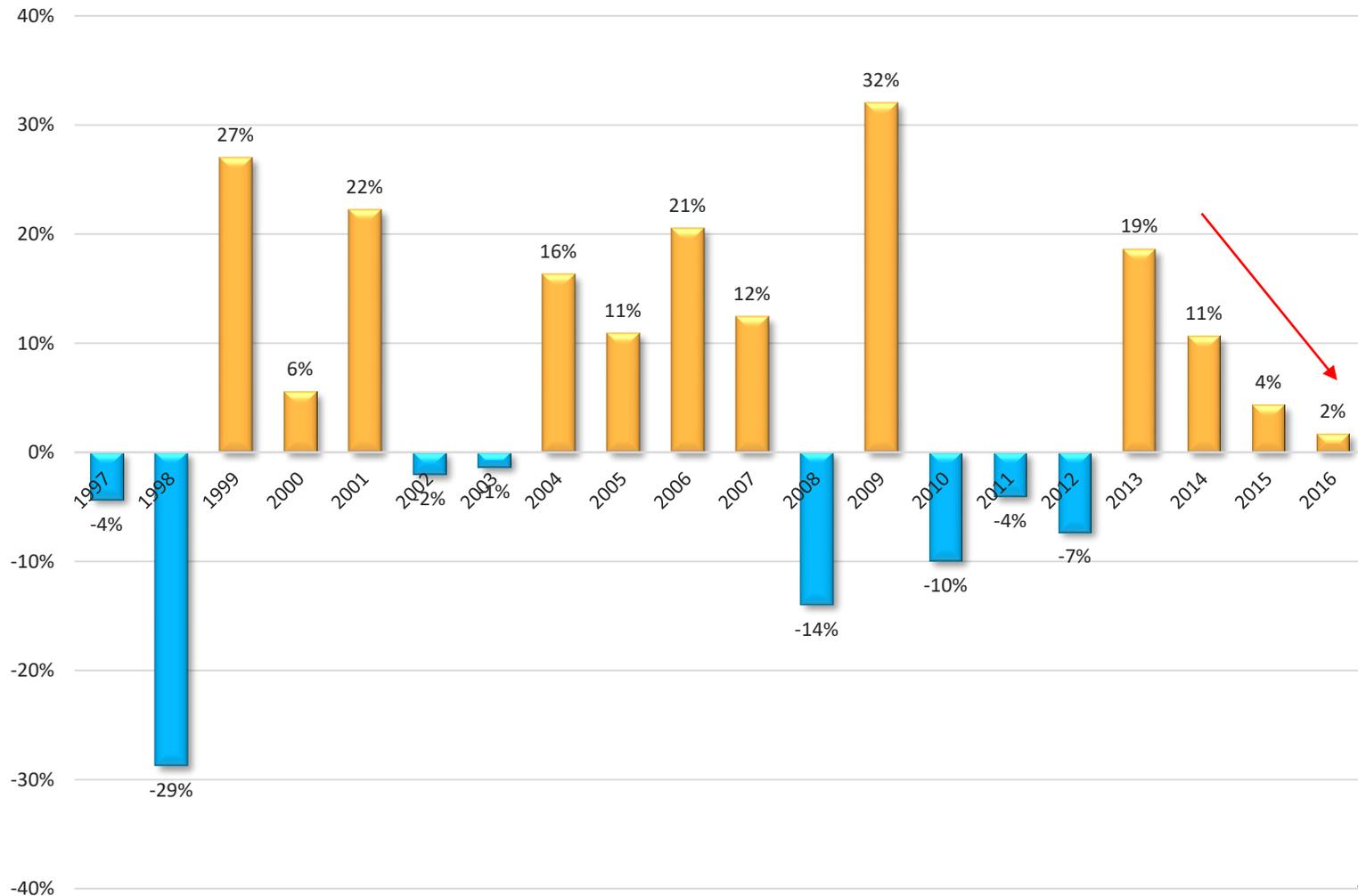
# How have student visa holder numbers performed?

## Student-visas vs non-student visas



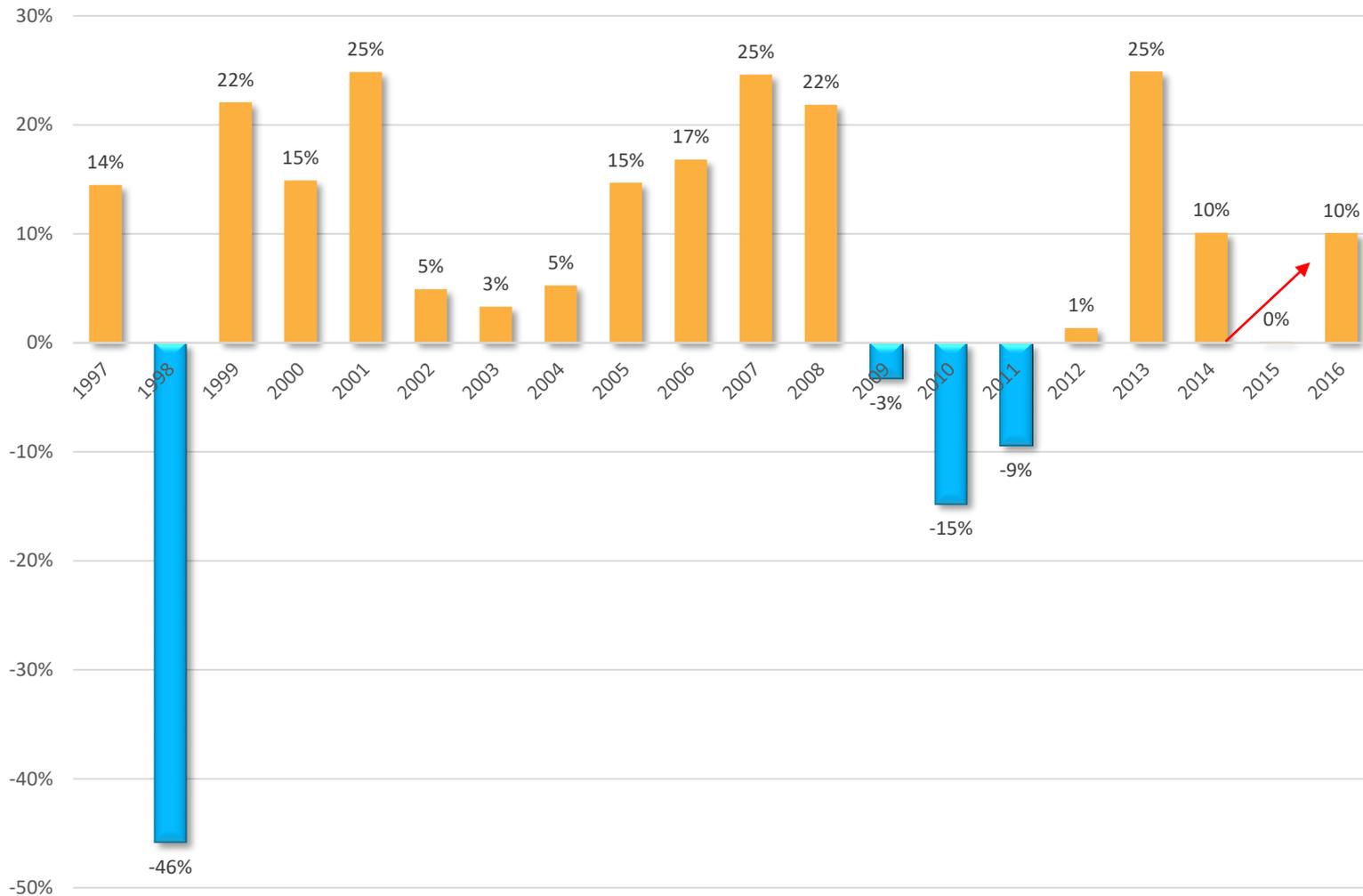
# What is the historical growth pattern of student numbers?

## Total student numbers: % change

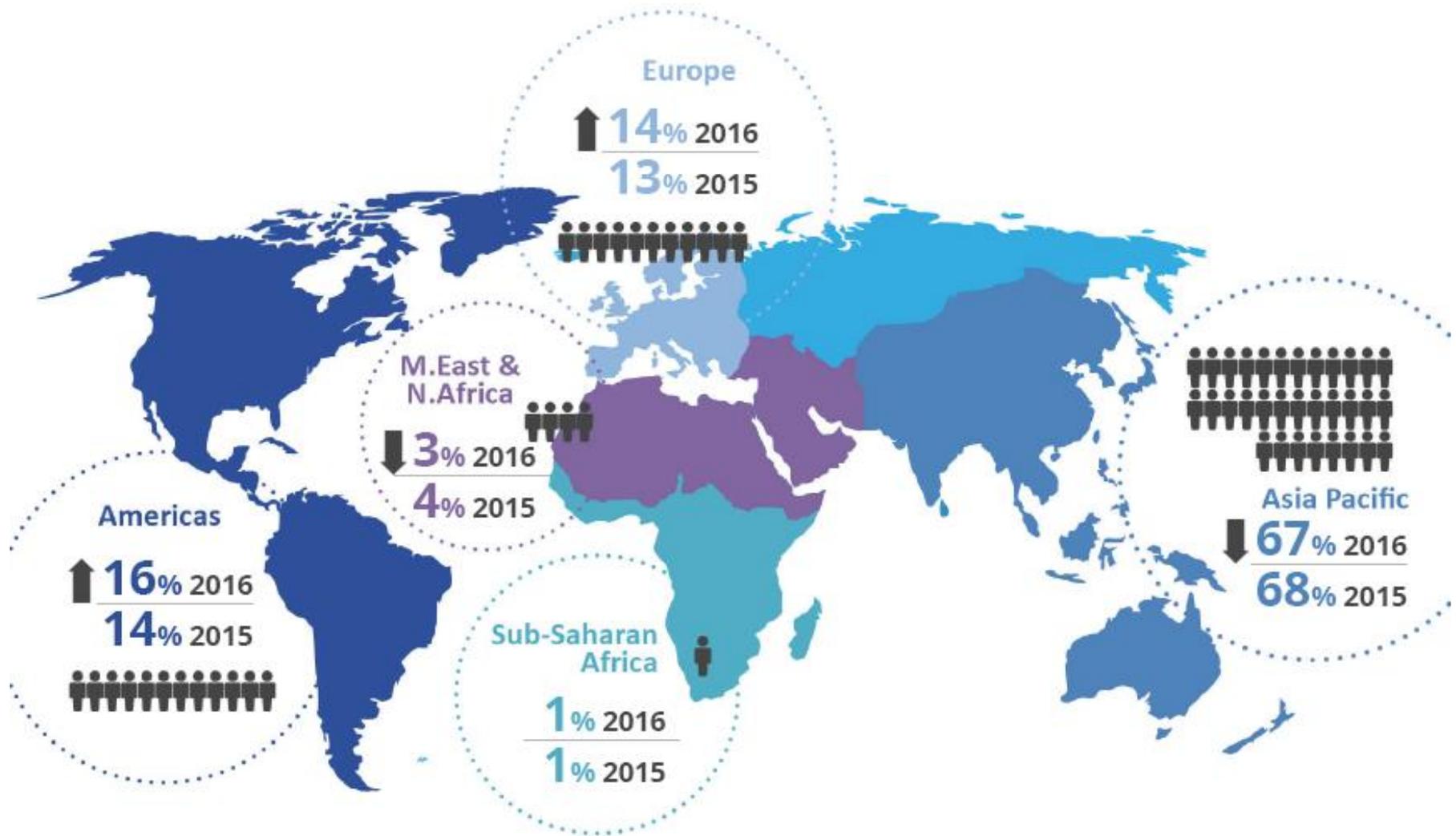


# What is the historical growth pattern of student weeks?

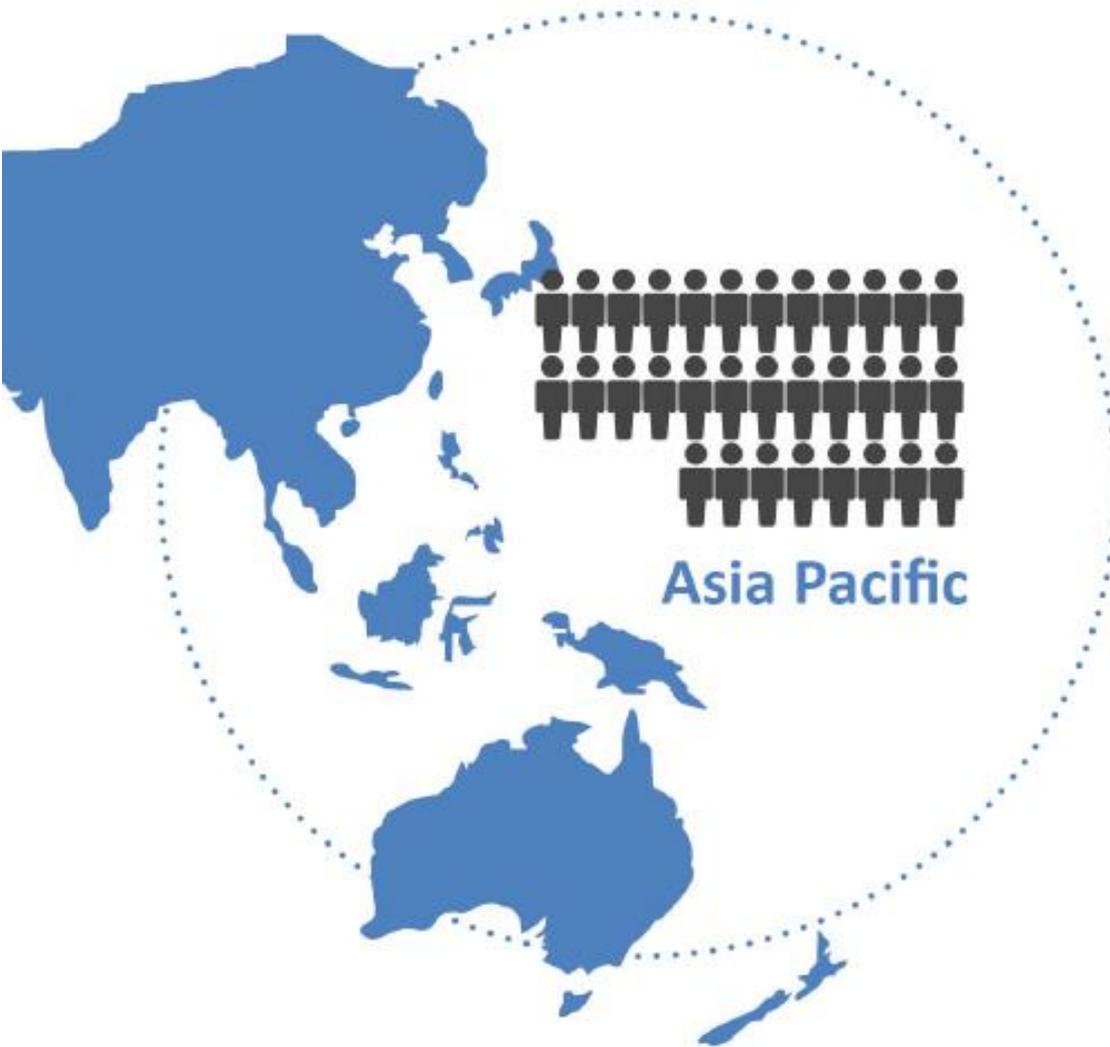
## Total student weeks: % change



# Australia: ELICOS source regions 2016



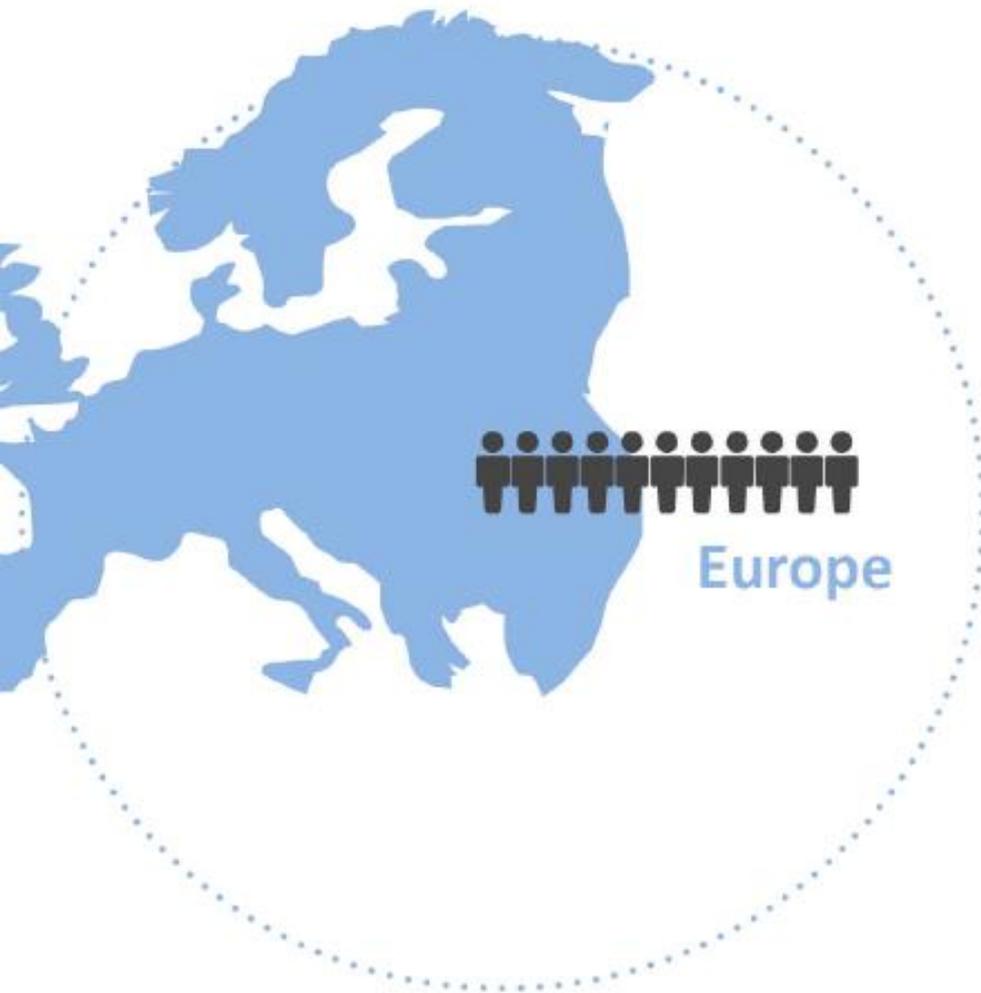
# Australia: APAC trends



TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENT WEEKS

<b>1,500,429</b>	2016	↑	<b>6.8%</b>
<b>1,404,999</b>	2015		

# Australia: Europe trends

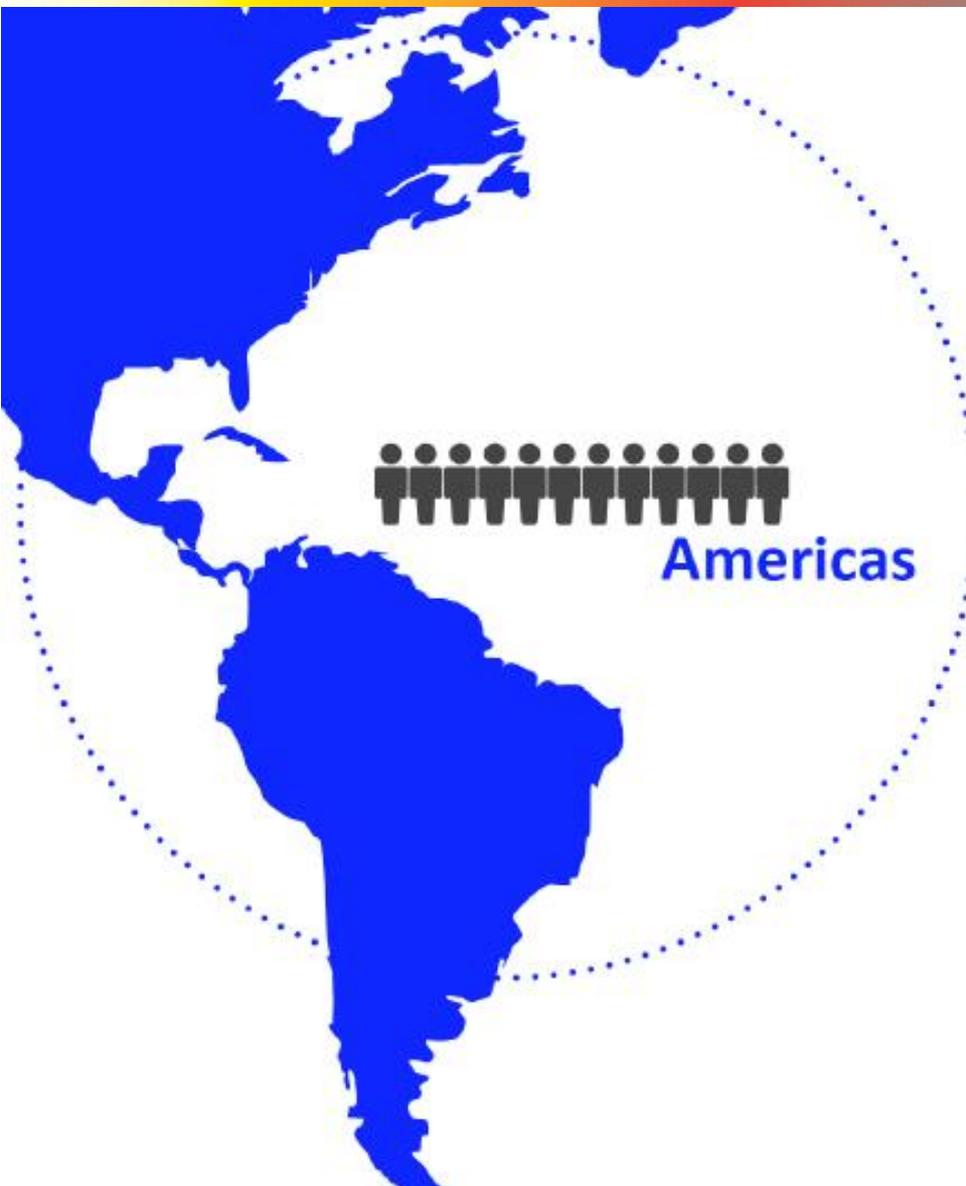


TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENT WEEKS

**238,683** 2016  **15%**

**207,043** 2015

# Australia: Americas trends



TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENT WEEKS



# Australia: MENA Trends



MIDDLE EAST AND  
NORTH AFRICA

TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENT WEEKS

**95,344** 2016

↓ -20%

---

**119,630** 2015

# Australia's ELICOS Sector – diversity?



# Top Source Country Performance 2016

## TOP 10

ELICOS STUDENTS

**75%**  
2016



CHINA



JAPAN



SOUTH KOREA



BRAZIL



THAILAND



COLOMBIA



TAIWAN



VIETNAM



ITALY



INDIA

**↓ 1%**

## TOP 3

**44%**  
2016



CHINA



JAPAN



SOUTH KOREA

**↑ 1%**

## TOP 1

**22%**  
2016

**↑ 1%**



CHINA

# Biggest increases in student numbers

## TOP FIVE INCREASES 2015 - 2016



JAPAN

2016  
**23,493**  
2015  
**19,809**

↑ **19% CHANGE**  
+3,684



CHINA

2016  
**37,322**  
2015  
**35,528**

↑ **5% CHANGE**  
+1,794



FRANCE

2016  
**3,614**  
2015  
**2,594**

↑ **39% CHANGE**  
+1,020



COLOMBIA

2016  
**9,305**  
2015  
**8,384**

↑ **11% CHANGE**  
+921



MALAYSIA

2016  
**3,085**  
2015  
**2,193**

↑ **41% CHANGE**  
+892

# Biggest decreases in student numbers

## TOP FIVE DECREASES 2015 - 2016



SOUTH KOREA

2016  
**13,609**  
2015  
**16,266**

**↓ -16% CHANGE**  
-2,657



INDIA

2016  
**4,580**  
2015  
**6,509**

**↓ -30% CHANGE**  
-1,929



SAUDI ARABIA

2016  
**2,767**  
2015  
**4,420**

**↓ -38% CHANGE**  
-1,653



TAIWAN

2016  
**7,539**  
2015  
**8,297**

**↓ -9% CHANGE**  
-758



VIETNAM

2016  
**5,443**  
2015  
**6,174**

**↓ -12% CHANGE**  
-731

# 2016 student cohort by State



## NSW

**65%** Asia Pacific  
**17%** Americas  
**16%** Europe  
**2%** Middle East  
**0%** Africa



## QLD

**63%** Asia Pacific  
**19%** Americas  
**15%** Europe  
**3%** Middle East  
**0%** Africa



## SA

**84%** Asia Pacific  
**6%** Americas  
**5%** Europe  
**5%** Middle East  
**1%** Africa



## SOURCE REGIONS BY STATE



## TOTAL STUDENTS

NSW 67,831   VIC 42,518  
QLD 39,760   WA 17,565  
SA 5,831

**TOTAL 173,506**



## VIC

**75%** Asia Pacific  
**13%** Americas  
**9%** Europe  
**4%** Middle East  
**0%** Africa

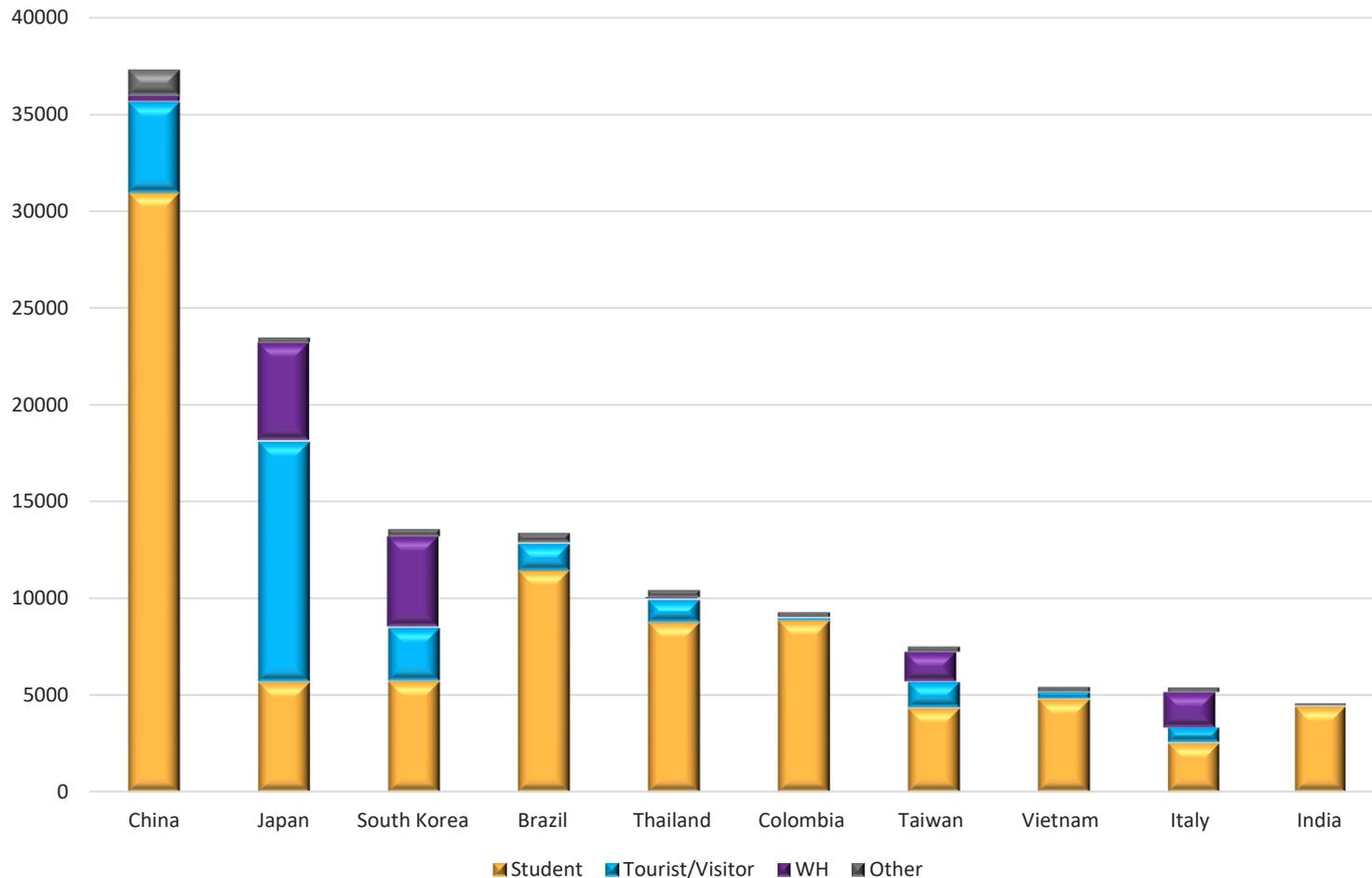


## WA

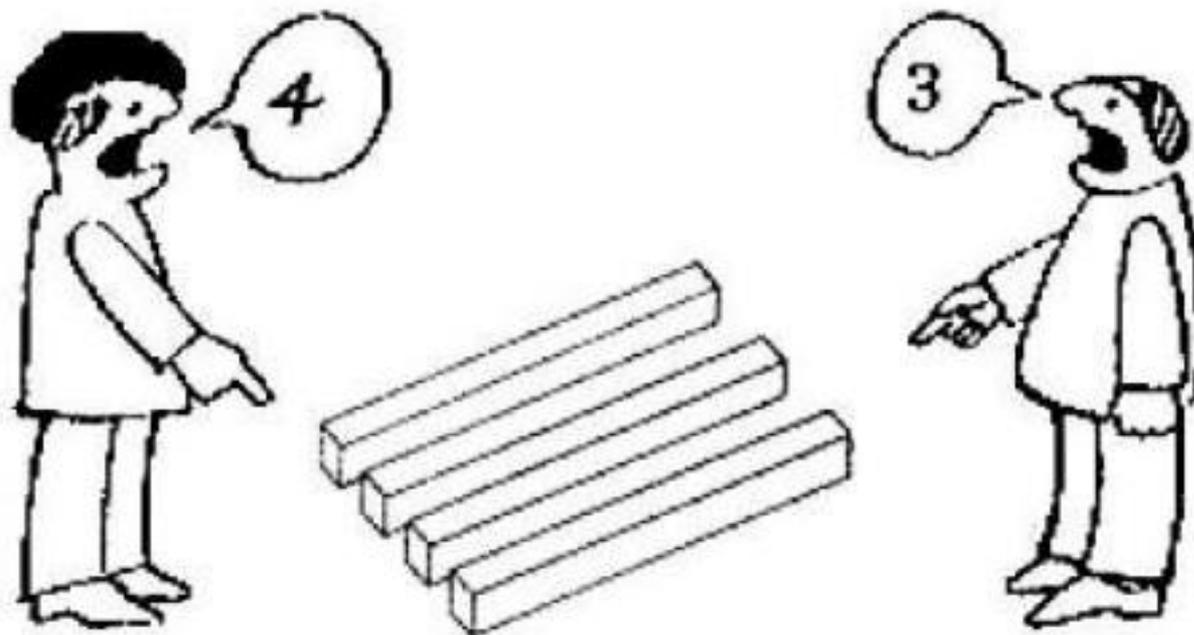
**62%** Asia Pacific  
**14%** Americas  
**18%** Europe  
**2%** Middle East  
**4%** Africa

# Top ten source markets - impact of all visas

## Top ten – students

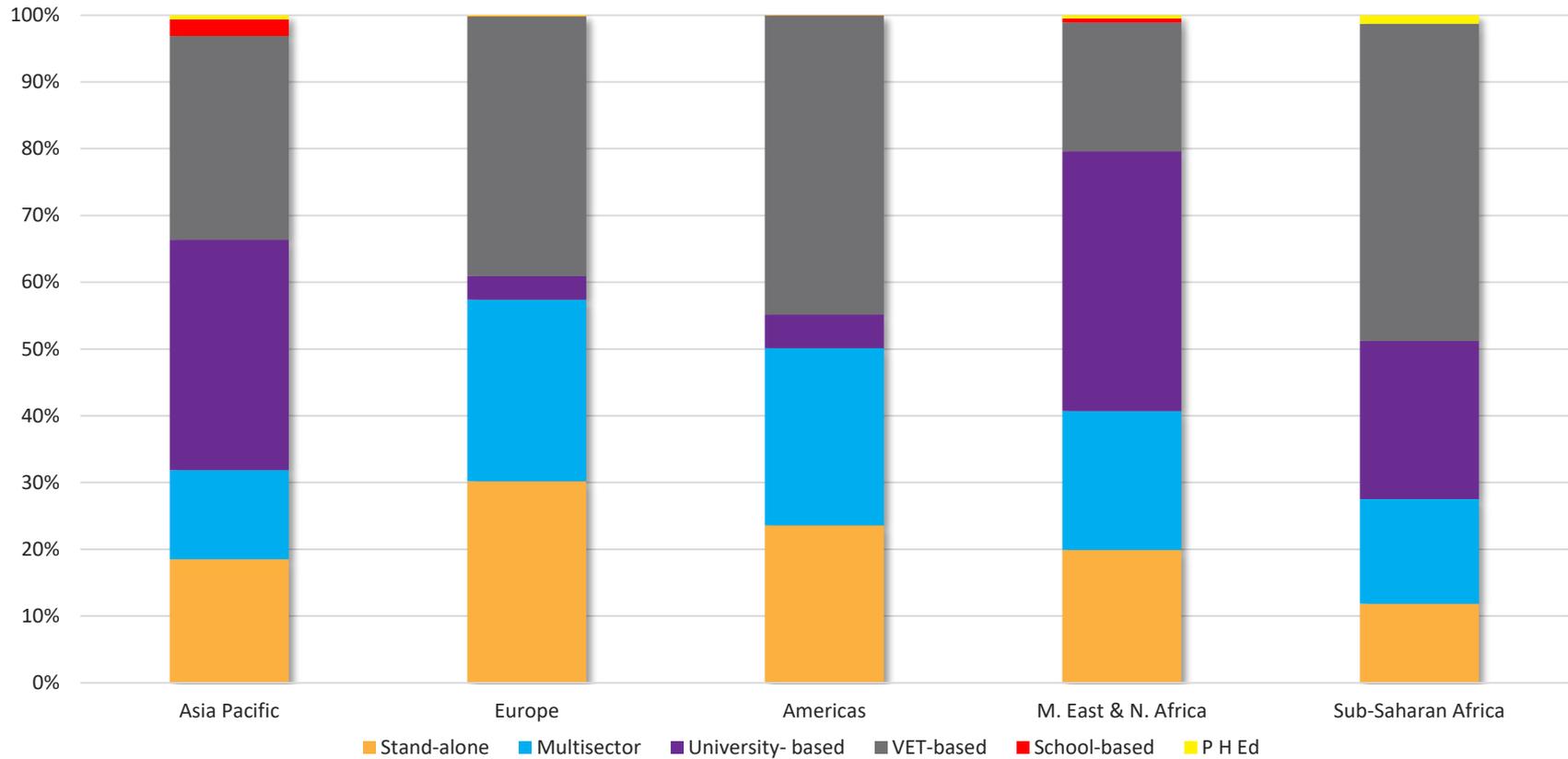


# A matter of perspective - reliance or diversity



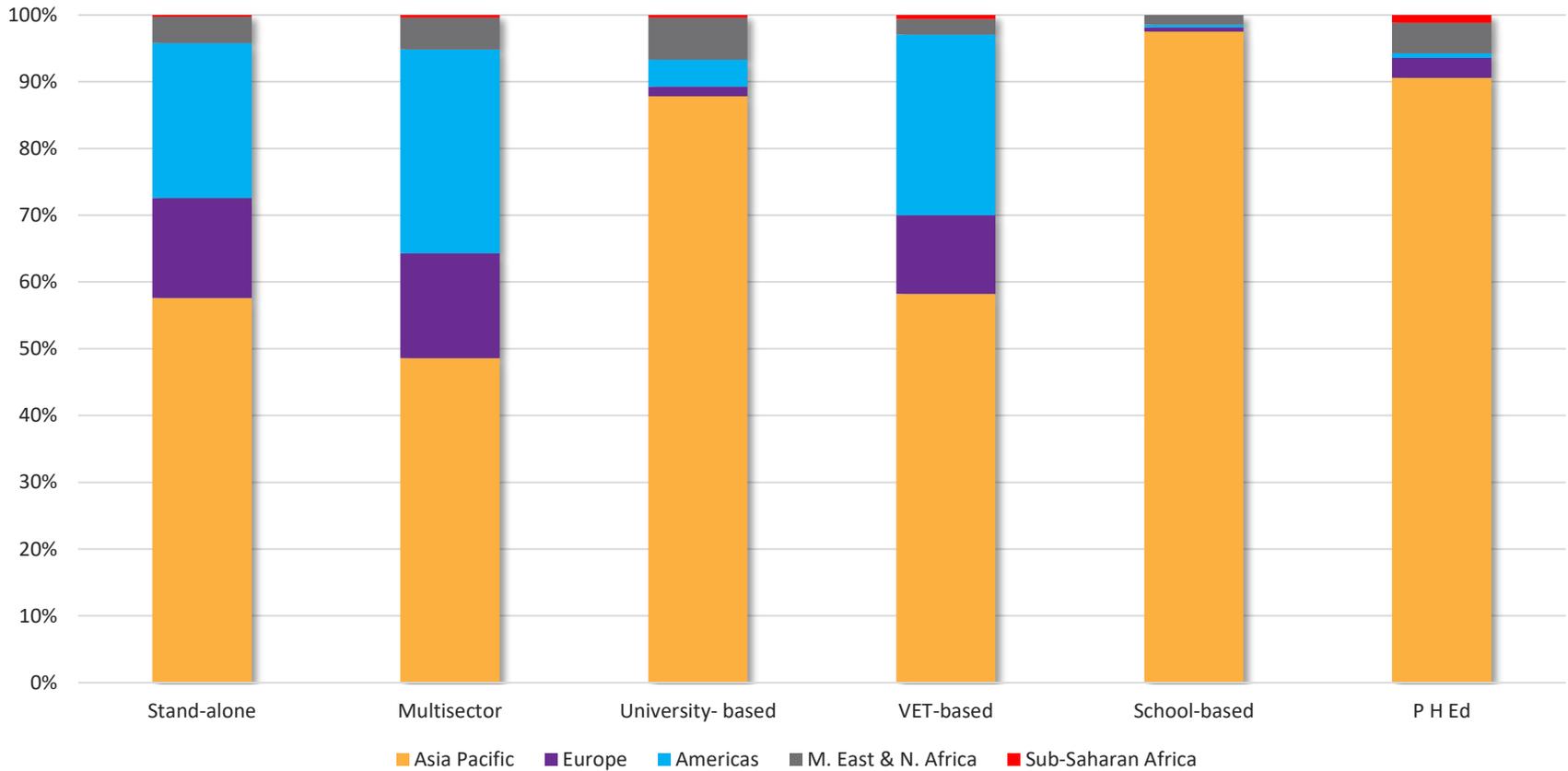
# Which types of provider do students from each region study with?

### Source region proportions by provider type



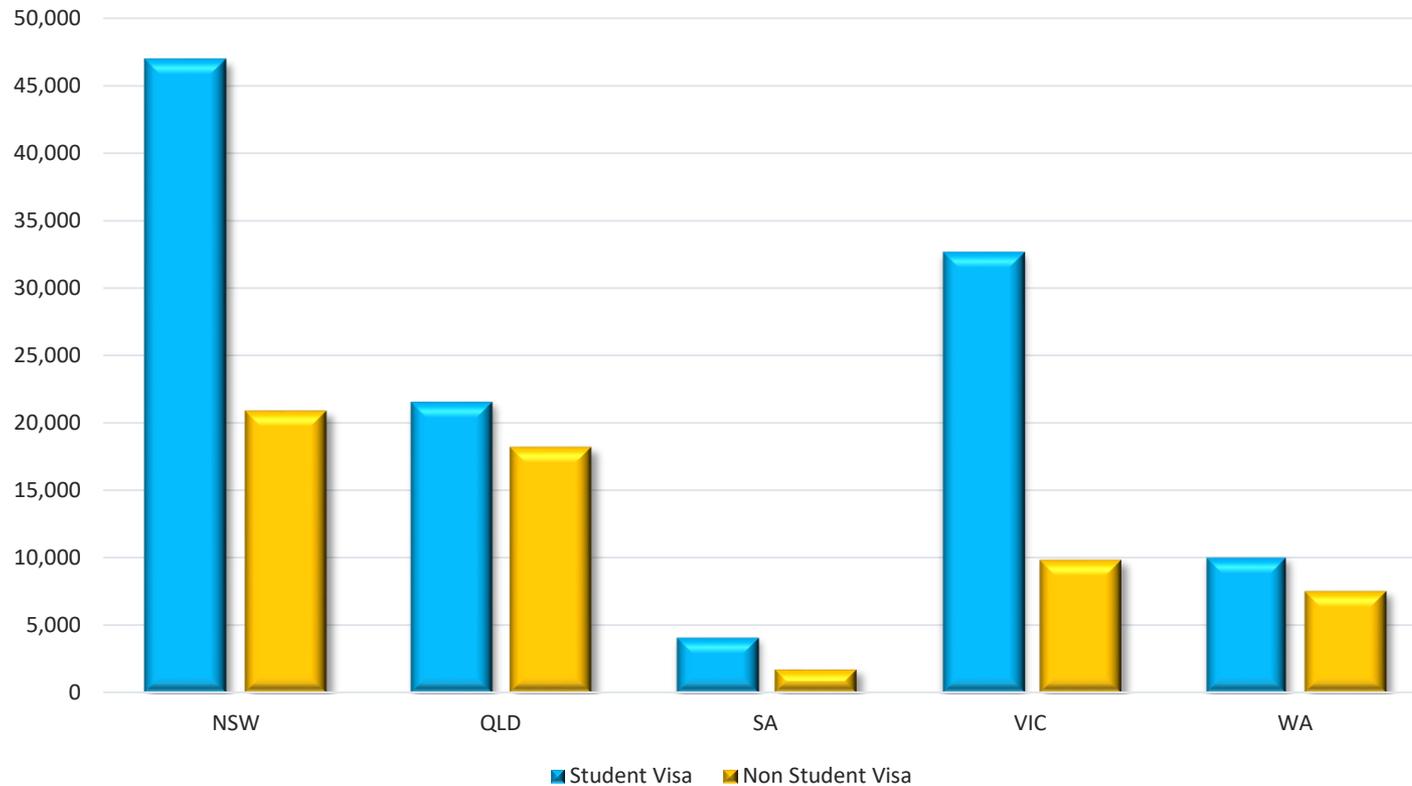
# What are the proportions of each provider type from each region?

Provider type proportions by region



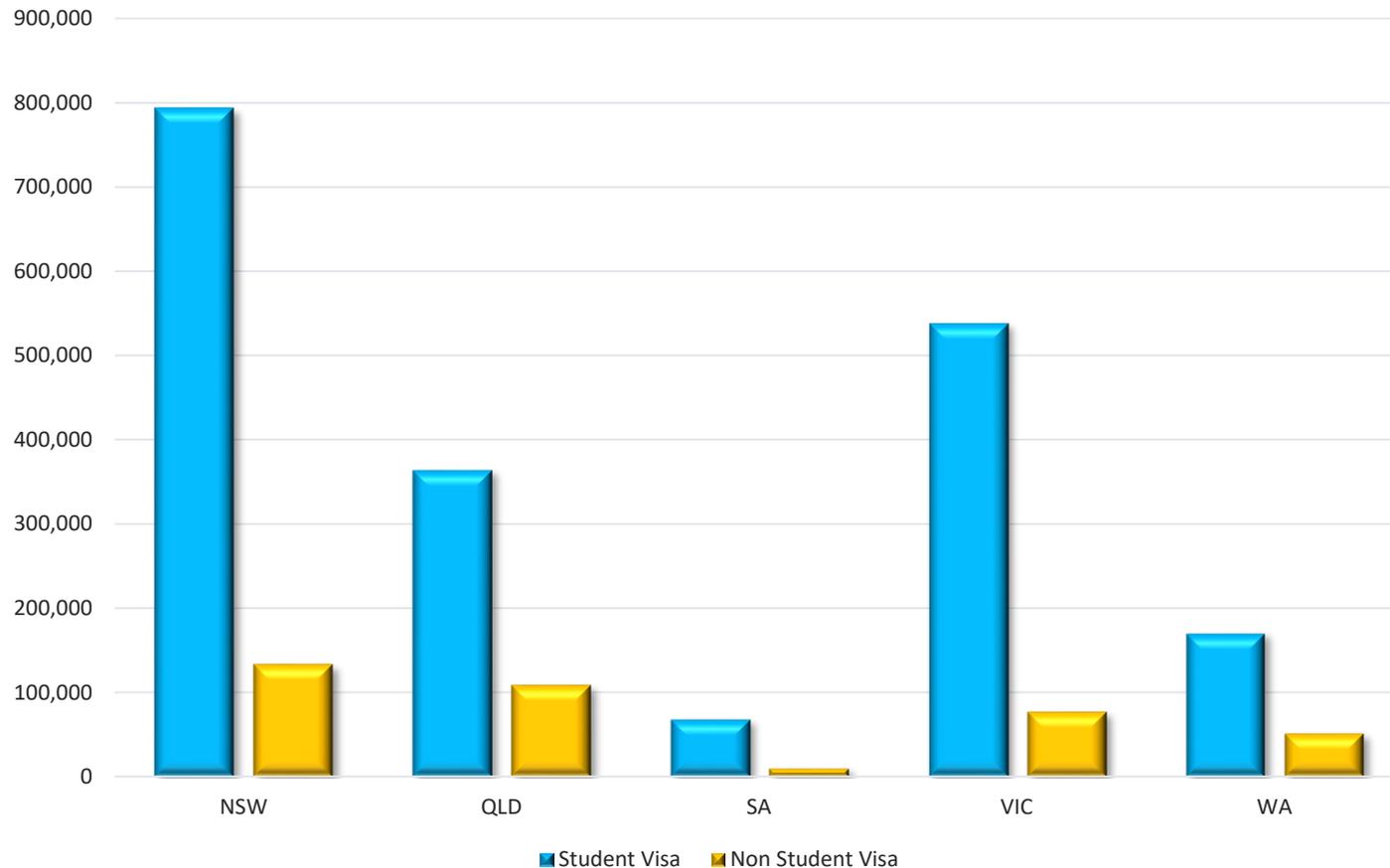
# What was the proportion of non-student visa holders in each state?

## Student numbers by visa type per state

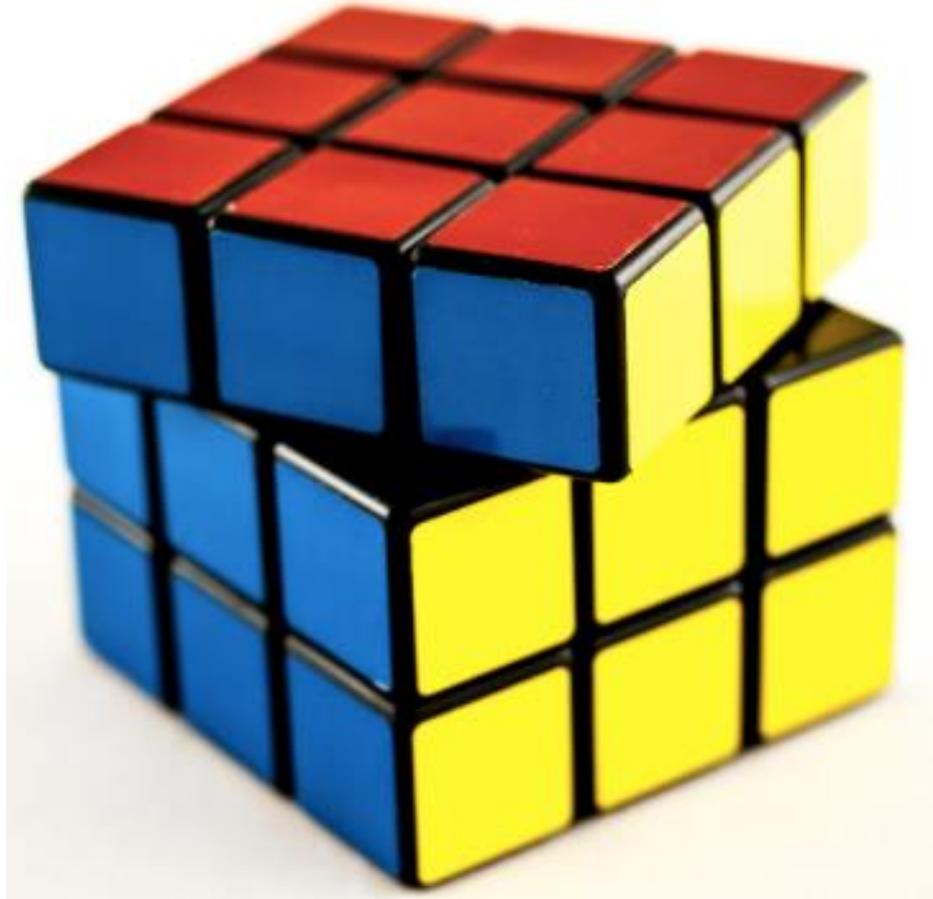


# What was the proportion of weeks studied on non-student visas for each state?

## Student weeks by visa type per state



# Opportunities for diversity in other segments?



# Top ten source countries by provider type

## NSW

### STAND-ALONE



MALAYSIA

COLOMBIA

TAIWAN

VIETNAM

SWITZERLAND

### MULTISECTOR



COLOMBIA

9%



ITALY

SPAIN

VIETNAM

CZECH REPUBLIC

### UNIVERSITY- BASED



SAUDI ARABIA

4%

VIETNAM

4%

INDIA

NEPAL



MONGOLIA

HONG KONG

### VET-BASED



COLOMBIA

10%



ITALY

TAIWAN

SPAIN

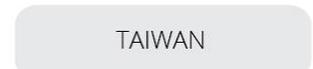


MALAYSIA

# Top ten source countries by provider type

QLD

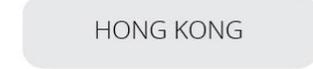
## STAND-ALONE



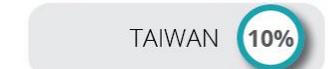
## MULTISECTOR



## UNIVERSITY- BASED



## VET-BASED



# Top ten source countries by provider type

SA



# Top ten source countries by provider type

## VIC

### STAND-ALONE



TAIWAN

BRAZIL

ITALY

SAUDI ARABIA

CHILE

### MULTISECTOR



INDIA 9%

SAUDI ARABIA 9%



BRAZIL

VIETNAM

TAIWAN

### UNIVERSITY- BASED



VIETNAM 14%



INDIA 5%

SAUDI ARABIA 5%



HONG KONG

SRI LANKA

### VET-BASED



MALAYSIA 11%

TAIWAN 7%



BRAZIL

ITALY

VIETNAM

# Top ten source countries by provider type

WA

## STAND-ALONE



THAILAND

SWITZERLAND

ITALY



CZECH REPUBLIC

## MULTISECTOR



ITALY

MALAYSIA

HONG KONG

VIETNAM

## UNIVERSITY-BASED



THAILAND

COLOMBIA



HONG KONG



## VET-BASED



MAURITIUS

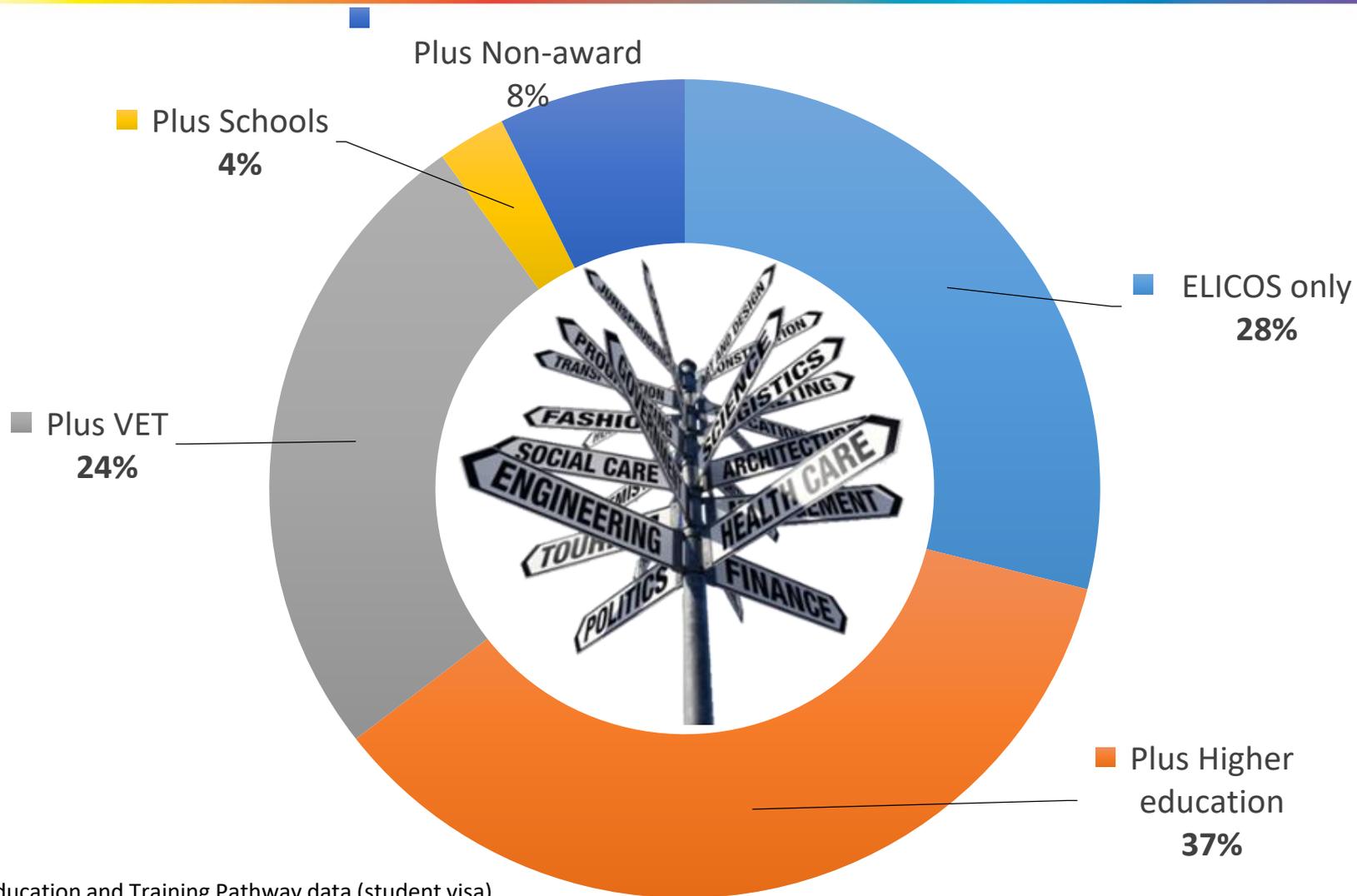
COLOMBIA



# Achieving diversity through pathways - ELICOS



# ELICOS Sector and pathway connections in 2016



Dept. Education and Training Pathway data (student visa)  
Note: total % is above 100 as some students enrol in multiple sectors in one year.

# ELICOS Sector and inter-sector pathways – 2016

## Top 10 nationalities and their direct and indirect inter-sector study pathways from ELICOS (2016 ELICOS cohort)

Nationality	Inter-sector pathway					Total
	ELICOS only	ELICOS - Higher education	ELICOS - VET	ELICOS - Schools	ELICOS - Non-award	
Proportion of total for each nationality						Students
China	6.2%	68.9%	3.2%	7.9%	13.9%	24,591
Brazil	13.1%	2.5%	43.2%		13.1%	7,679
Thailand	38.1%	5.5%	55.3%	0.6%	0.4%	4,633
Colombia	56.0%	4.1%	39.6%	0.1%	0.2%	4,290
Korea, Republic of (South)	35.8%	9.7%	50.1%	2.7%	1.7%	3,057
Japan	70.1%	4.5%	15.1%	2.3%	8.0%	3,786
Vietnam	10.9%	54.5%	22.4%	6.8%	5.5%	2,819
Taiwan	41.4%	15.3%	39.0%	2.5%	1.9%	1,763
India	6.2%	78.7%	14.7%	0.1%	0.3%	1,751
Spain	66.7%	1.2%	31.9%		0.1%	1,609
<b>Legend (% of total):</b>	40% to <50%	50% to 70%	>70%			

# ELICOS Sector and Higher Education – 2016

## Sector studied immediately before the commencement of the student's first ever higher education course in 2017 by top 10 nationalities in Higher Education sector in 2017

Nationality	Inter-sector pathway					Total
	Higher Education only	ELICOS - Higher education	VET - Higher Education	Non-award - Higher Education	Schools - Higher Education	
Proportion of total for each nationality						Students
China	34.7%	39.9%	1.5%	20.2%	3.8%	42,731
India	79.8%	13.6%	6.0%	0.4%	0.1%	18,671
Nepal	73.8%	14.7%	5.7%	5.8%	0.0%	7,441
Malaysia	80.7%	1.4%	3.2%	13.0%	1.7%	3,980
Vietnam	44.2%	31.9%	10.4%	8.8%	4.7%	4,117
Pakistan	77.0%	11.9%	8.2%	2.8%	0.0%	2,708
Indonesia	69.5%	8.9%	6.2%	14.3%	1.0%	2,405
Hong Kong	43.9%	14.2%	6.1%	28.6%	7.2%	2,049
Sri Lanka	82.8%	9.5%	4.8%	2.6%	0.3%	2,419
Singapore	87.0%	0.1%	1.1%	10.8%	1.1%	1,884
<b>Legend (% of total):</b>	40% to <50%	50% to 70%	>70%			

# ELICOS Sector and VET – 2016

## Sector studied immediately before the commencement of the student's first ever higher education course in 2017 by top 10 nationalities in Higher Education sector in 2017

Nationality	Inter-sector pathway					Total
	Higher Education only	ELICOS - Higher education	VET - Higher Education	Non-award - Higher Education	Schools - Higher Education	
Proportion of total for each nationality						Students
India	40.5%	7.9%	50.0%	0.5%	1.0%	2,730
Korea, Republic of (South)	61.5%	34.1%	2.6%	0.2%	1.6%	3,574
Thailand	15.2%	82.3%	1.6%	0.1%	0.8%	2,493
China	27.0%	18.5%	41.4%	7.4%	5.7%	5,275
Brazil	19.7%	79.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	3,991
Malaysia	82.6%	12.8%	3.1%	1.1%	0.4%	2,863
Taiwan	69.6%	27.8%	2.0%	0.5%	0.1%	1,789
Indonesia	59.5%	31.4%	7.9%	0.7%	0.6%	1,064
Nepal	73.2%	8.1%	14.7%	3.7%	0.2%	3,537
Vietnam	17.5%	41.2%	32.2%	2.1%	6.9%	1,443
<b>Legend (% of total):</b>	40% to <50%	50% to 70%	>70%			

# Best Practice – direct entry program

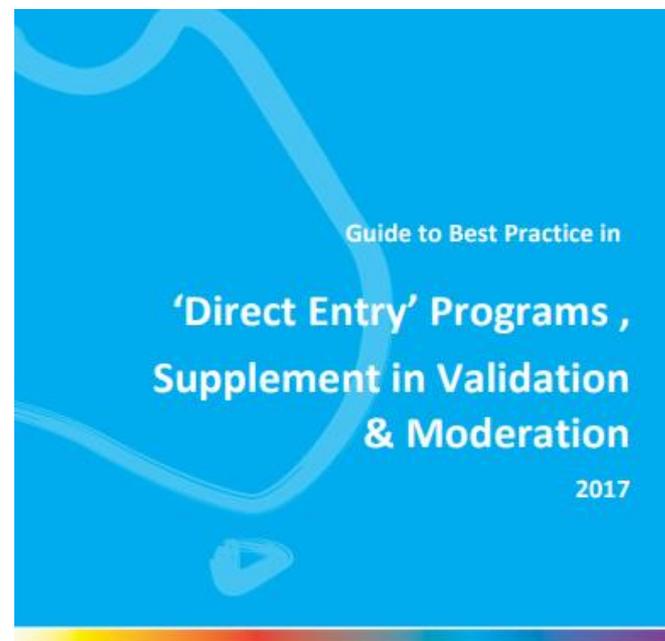


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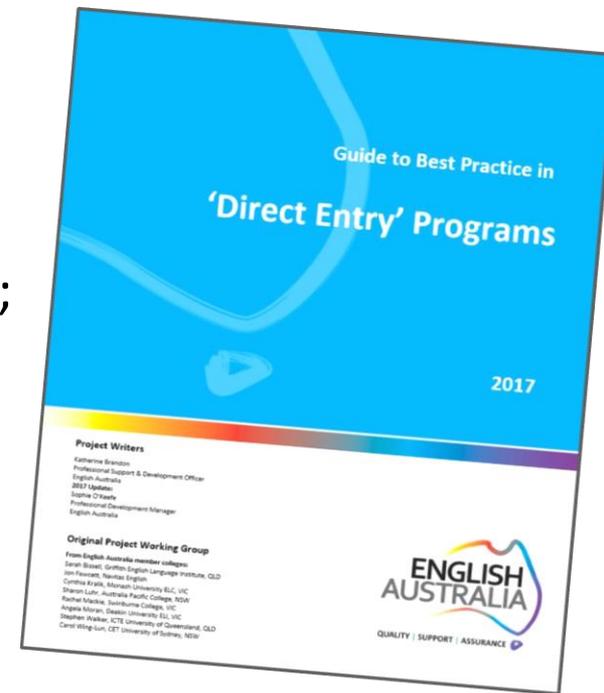
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# Best Practice – direct entry program

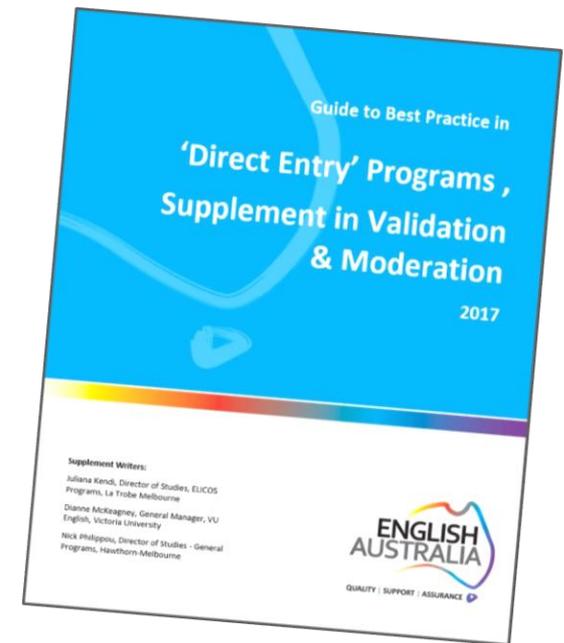
Provides comprehensive examples of best practice from EA member colleges:

- Context of program delivery incl. relationship with receiving institutions & benchmarking of programs;
- Program structure, content and methodology;
- Student placement and monitoring & reporting of student progress incl. assessment principles;
- Resourcing of programs with qualified teachers and adequate curriculum support.



# Best Practice – DEP: Supplement

- Catalyst - TEQSA review of ELICOS standards, p.4 'Assessment of ELICOS Students' & English Australia dialogue with TEQSA and ASQA re. best practice in moderation and validation in Direct Entry Programs.
- Covers validation and moderation of assessment in detail – practical guide to developing assessment tools.
- Covers *external* validation of Direct Entry Programs incl. course content - via outcomes benchmarking, expert input and student feedback.



# Summary



# Global ELT Trends: Summary



- Global demand for ELT is shrinking
- Student numbers are in decline
- Student weeks are also in decline
- Sector is currently oversupplied



- Slow growth
- Some destinations benefiting from others' losses
- Australia, Ireland, New Zealand and the UK

# Australia in the Global ELT Marketplace



# Australia in the Global ELT Marketplace



# Q&A



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